DUNLAP CREEK BRIDGE (CAST IRON BRIDGE)



District 12-0



PUBLIC MEETING November 28, 2023





District 12-0

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TRANSYSTEMS
Brian Krul, PE, PTOE
Project Manager



PROJECT TEAM

> TranSystems - Prime

TRANSYSTEMS

American Geotechnical & Environmental Services, Inc. [Geotech]



- Gibson-Thomas Engineering Company, Inc. [MPT]
- Heberling Associates, Inc. [Cultural Resources]























HISTORY QUIZ

WILLIAM HENRY HARRISON IS INAUGURATED AS PRESIDENT AND DIES ONE MONTH LATER

1841

BATTLE OF FORT SUMTER BEGINS THE CIVIL WAR

1861

DUNLAP CREEK BRIDGE IS CONSTRUCTED IN BROWNSVILLE, PA

1839



1845

PANAMA RAILROAD OPENS WITH THE FIRST TRAIN FROM THE ATLANTIC TO PACIFIC

1855

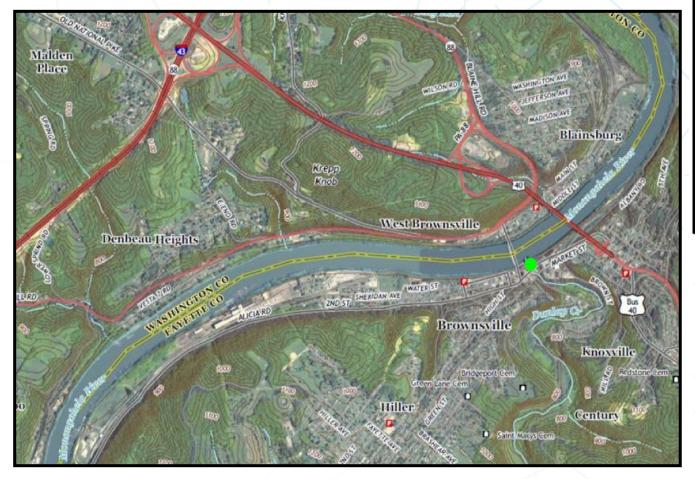








PROJECT LOCATION

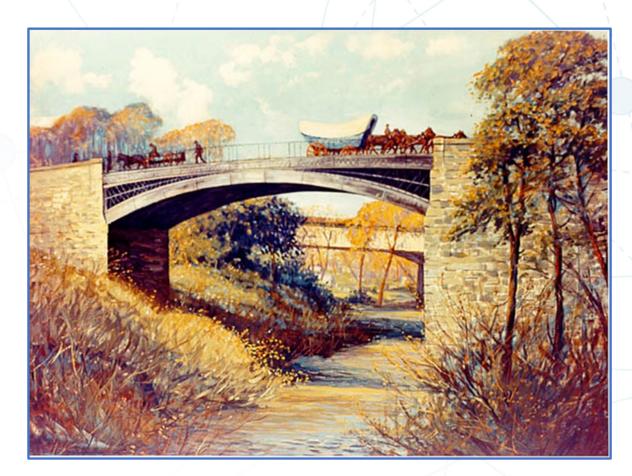




Fayette County Borough of Brownsville





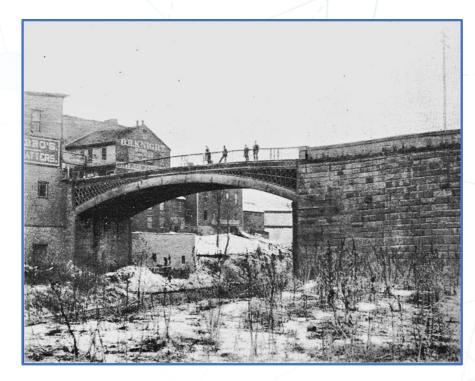


Dunlap Creek Bridge circa 1840's









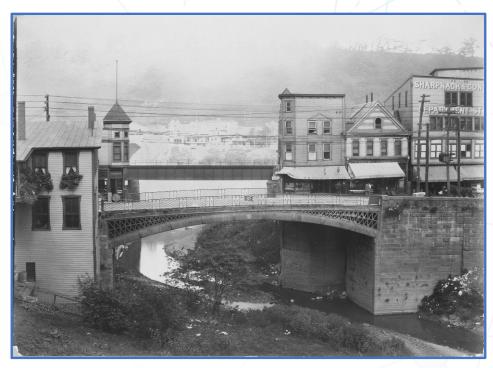


Dunlap Creek Bridge circa 1880's (right image)

Dunlap Creek Bridge circa 1894 (left image)







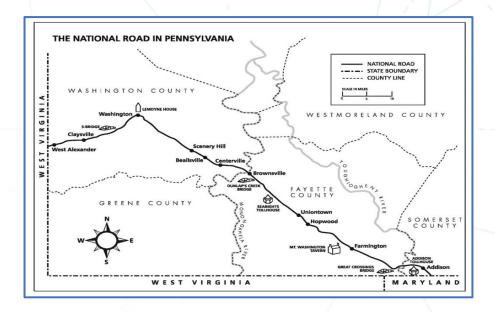
Dunlap Creek Bridge circa 1910 (left image)



Dunlap Creek Bridge circa 1904 (right image)

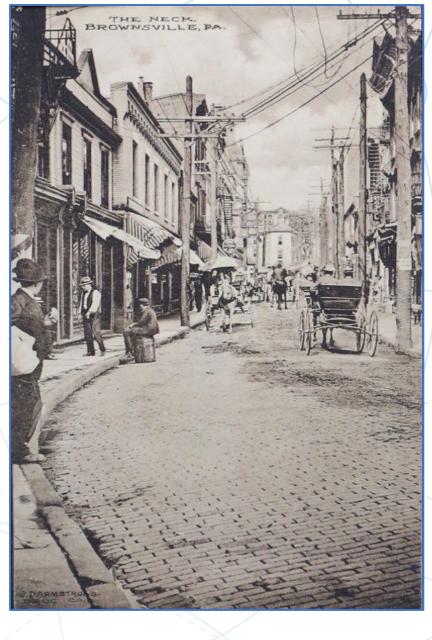












"The Neck" Brownsville PA -

The Neck was the local nickname for the Brownsville center of business and commercial activity. It is the narrowest section of the entire National Road (former Cumberland Road). [1926 Route 40 construction began]







TODAY













PROJECT BACKGROUND

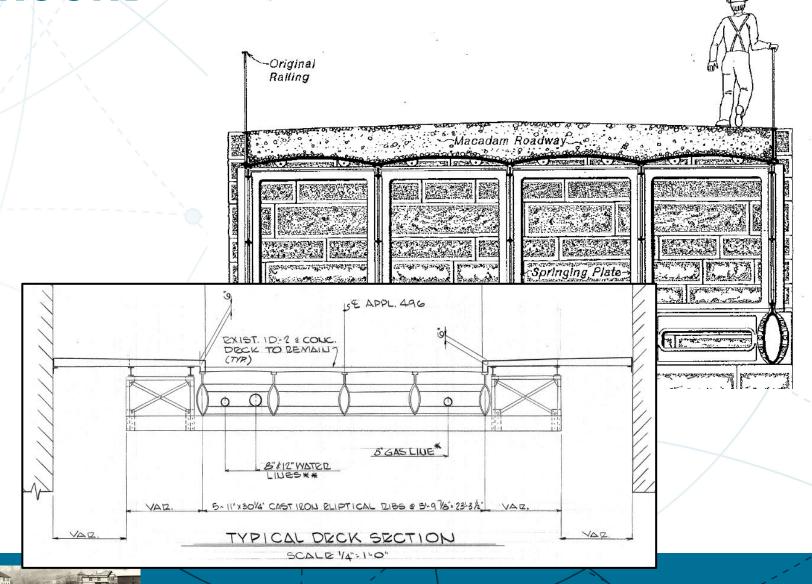
Original Bridge

- Constructed in 1839
- No sidewalks
- 23'-4" Roadway Width
- Decorative Railing

Rehabilitated Bridge

- Rehab in 1922 & 1980
- Deck Replaced
- Sidewalks Added
- Orig. Railings Replaced
- 22'-0" to 23'-0" RoadwayWidth

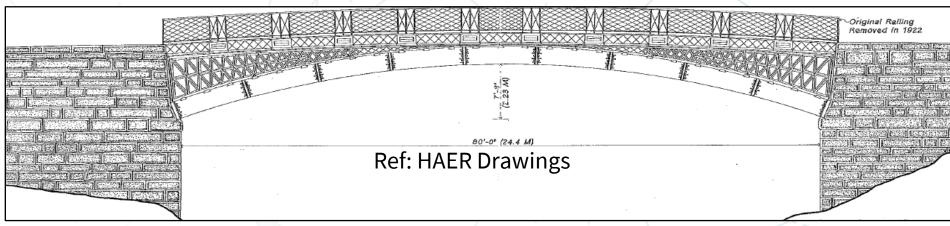
Historical Note







ORIGINAL BRIDGE ELEVATION











BRIDGE INSPECTION

- Structural Evaluation Condition Rating: 4
- Wearing Surface Condition Rating: 4
- Deck Condition Rating: 4
- Superstructure Condition Rating: 4
- Substructure Condition Rating: 5
- Channel Protection Condition Rating: 6
- □ Paint Condition Rating: 5
- Loading Rating Summary:No Weight Restrictions Required

Scope of Work

- Superstructure
 - Remove existing sidewalk and pedestrian railing
 - Remove sidewalk support system
 - Clean superstructure components
 - Patch cast iron arch rib components using epoxy and stainless steel plates and install new segment bolts as required
 - Remove existing deck and wearing surface
 - Install new deck and bridge barrier
 - Barrier may be modified to consist of the PA Type 10M Bridge Barrier along the edge of shoulder to provide vehicular protection with a railing behind the PA Type 10M Bridge Barrier to provide a more historically accurate appearance when viewed from adjacent sidewalk structure
 - Paint entire structure
- Substructure
 - Repoint masonry abutments and wingwalls
 - Secure loose stone masonry with pinning and anchoring
 - Patch and fill voided areas in masonry units
 - Replace missing/broken stones as required
- Miscellaneous
 - Relocate roadway drainage pipe (eliminate outlet through abutment)
 - Construct new independent pedestrian bridge¹ (or utilize the Charles Street Bridge for the permanent pedestrian crossing of Dunlap Creek²)
 - Install new ADA ramps and associated ADA facilities

The following table show the existing bridge load ratings

			Cast Iron Ellipt ng ASD Load R			
		P-82	HS20	H20	ML80	TK527
Inventory Rating	Location (STAAD Member)		44	50	48	48
	Rating Factor		0.97	1.14	0.76	0.82
Operating Rating	Location (STAAD Member)	48	44	50	48	48
	Rating Factor	1.03	1.58	1.89	1.25	1.35







SECTION 106 PROCESS



ProjectPATH (projectpath.org)

- APE (4/16)
- Phase IA Arch. Reconn. Report (8/16)
- Project Purpose & Need (8/16)
- Historic Structures Reconnaissance (9/16)
- Consulting Party Meeting Minutes
- CP Mtg #1(9/16), CP Mtg #2 (6/17),
- CP Mtg #3 (12/18), CP Mtg #4 (5/21)
- Determination of Effects (1/18)
- Effects Addendum (3/21)
- SHPO Concurrence (8/21)



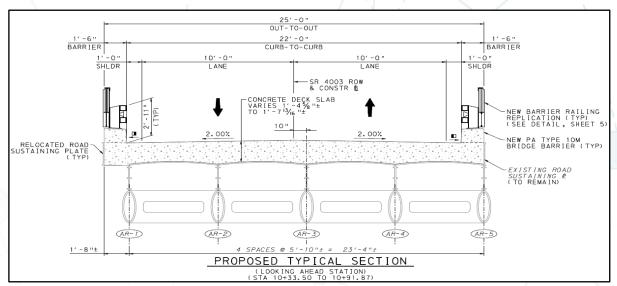
Summary of Effects

- Dunlap Creek Brdg No Adverse Effect
- Brownsville Commercial Historic District No Adverse Effect
- Brownsville / Intercounty Brdg No Effect
- Monongahela Railroad No Effect
- Monongahela River Navigation System No Effect
- National Road Heritage Corridor No Effect
- Recommended Finding for Project – No Adverse Effect
- SHPO Concurrence No Adverse Effect

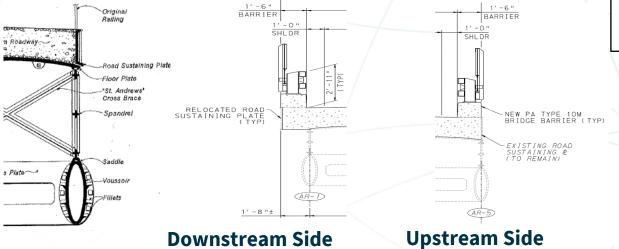


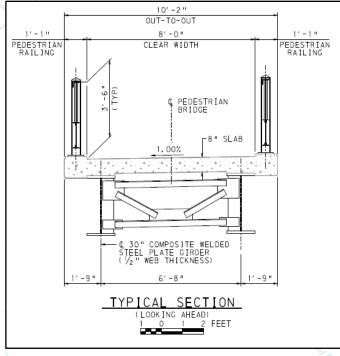


RECOMMENDED ALTERNATIVE



Original Road Sustaining Plate Layout





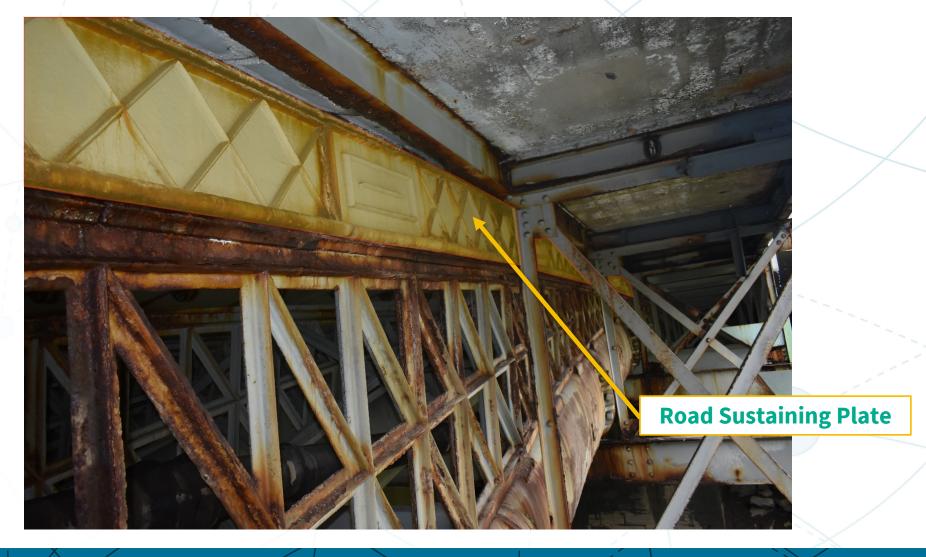
Upstream Sidewalk Structure Relocation







ROAD SUSTAINING PLATE













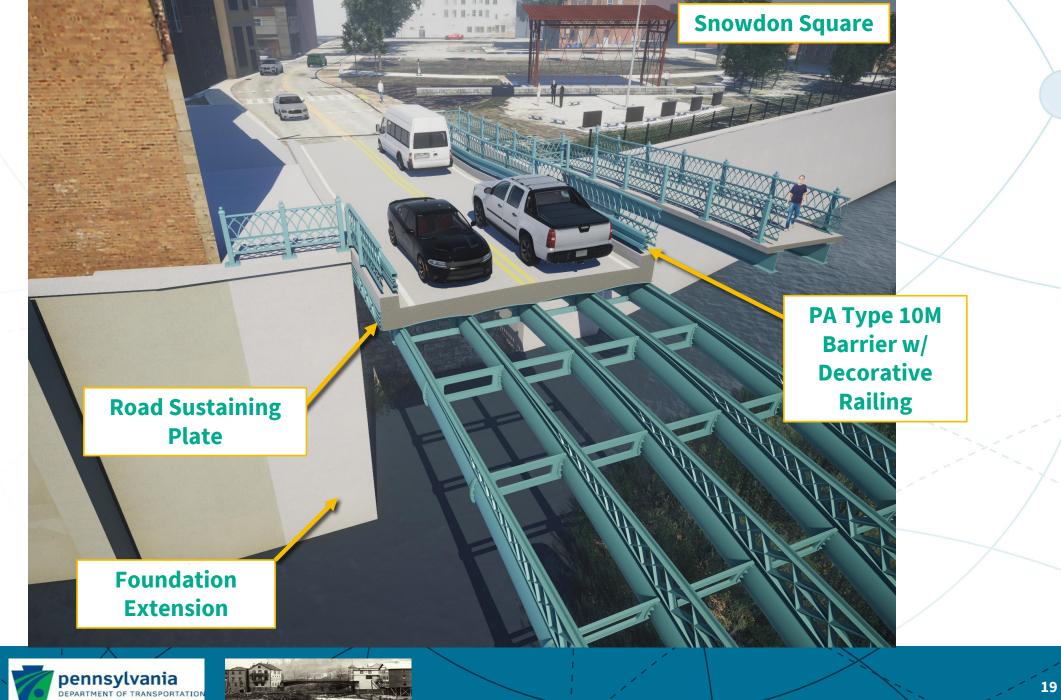






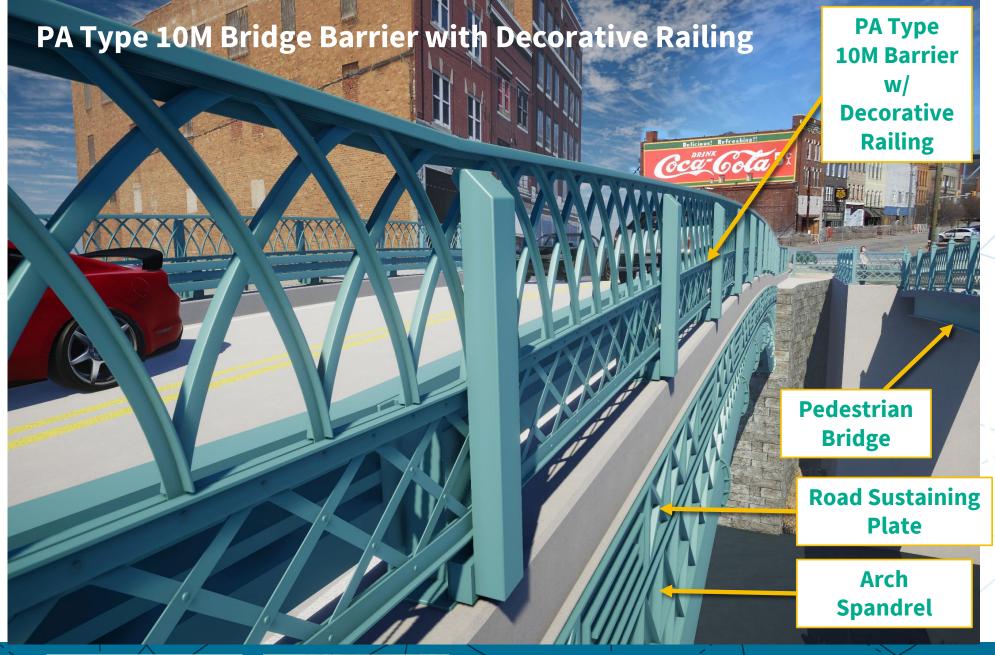
























MID BLOCK CROSSING







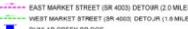


TRAFFIC DETOUR

- East Market Street Detour
 (2.0 miles | 4 minutes)
 - Market Street (SR 4003)
 - Bridge Street (SR 2067)
 - Blainsburg Hill Road (SR 2089 | SR 0088)
 - SR 0040
- West Market Street Detour
 (1.8 miles | 4 minutes)
 - SR 0040
 - Blainsburg Hill Road (SR 0088 | SR 2089)
 - Bridge Street (SR 2067)
 - Market Street (SR 4003)













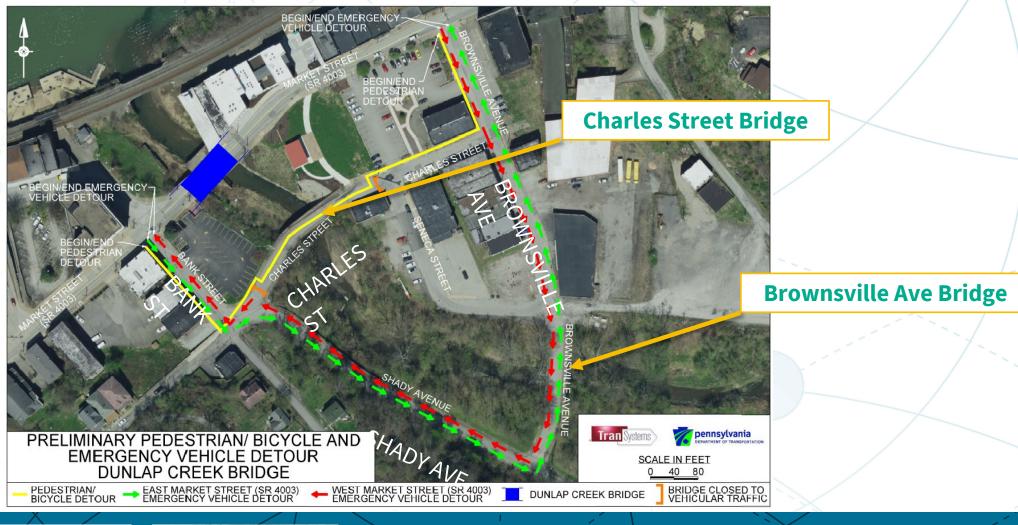




PEDESTRIAN / EMERGENCY VEHICLE DETOUR

Charles Street
Bridge
(rehabilitated by
Brownsville Boro)

Brownsville Ave Bridge (rehabilitated by District under OE)







DESIGN / CONSTRUCTION ISSUES

- Bridge Disassembly / Reassembly
- Bridge Repairs / Repair Techniques
- Foundation Extension Construction
- Basement Sidewalk Vault Abandonment
- Bridge Barrier Termination
- Foundation Wall Impacts / Foundation Removal
- Roadway Pavement Transition





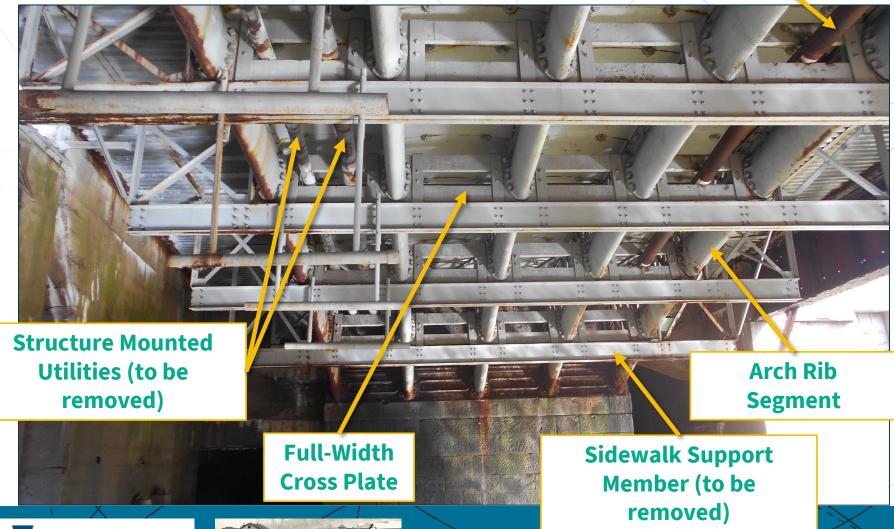
- To safely perform repairs in a controlled environment, disassembly of the bridge superstructure is required
- Disassembly will be intricate process due to the construction style of the existing bridge
 - ✓ Will require temporary support system to be in place during disassembly
 - ✓ Because entire bridge is interconnected, it is not be feasible to remove one arch line at a time
 - ✓ Each individual arch line consists of 9 arch segments. Each segment is attached to full-width transverse cross-plates (8 cross-plates total), connecting all 5 arch lines together.

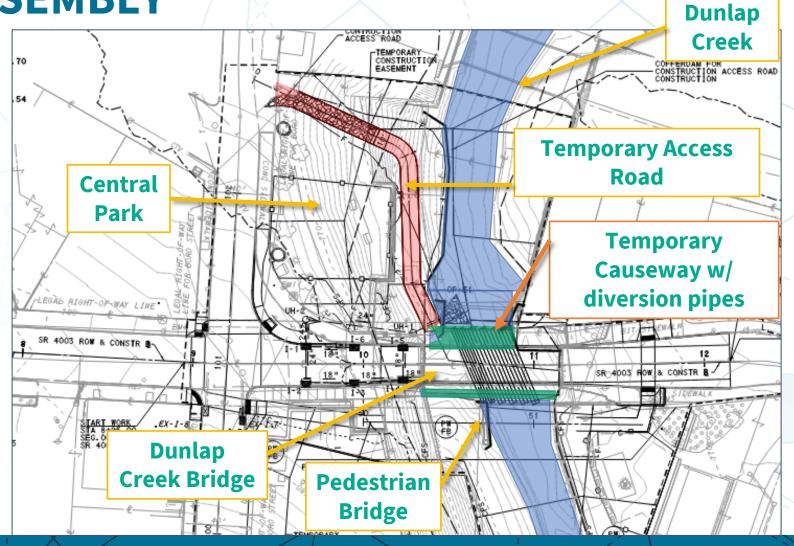
Historical Note





Structure Mounted Utility (to be removed)







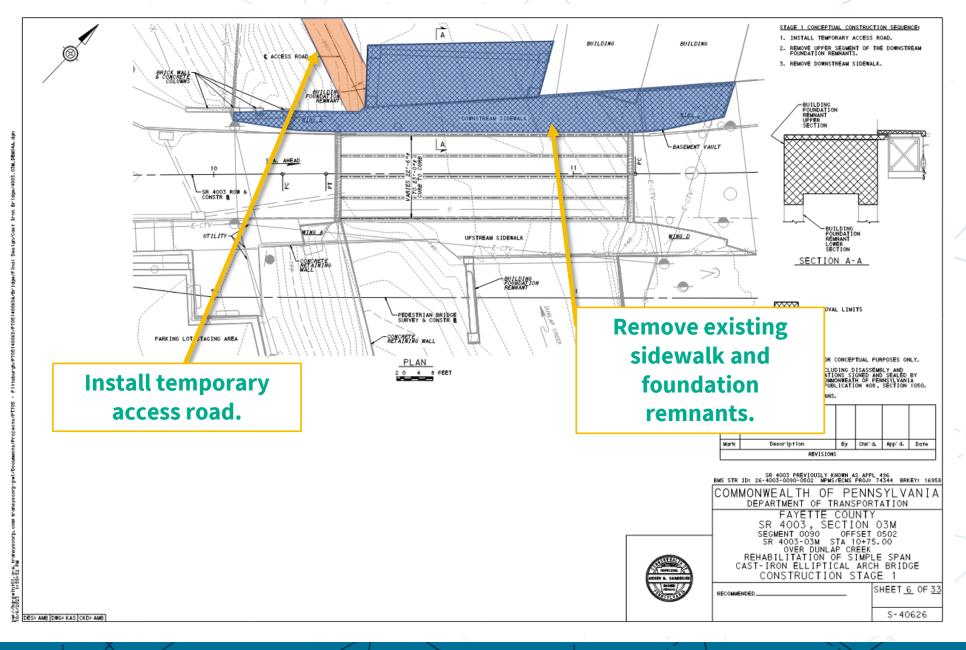




- 1. Install temporary access road. Demolish downstream bridge sidewalk and portion of foundation remnants.
- 2. Install temporary diversion pipes, stream crossing, shoring and cofferdams. Remove downstream foundation remnants. Construct temporary support system for bridge disassembly.
- 3. Demo sidewalks and sidewalk supports. Carefully remove deck, road sustain plates, and deck plans. Remove crossbracing and lattice spandrel elements.









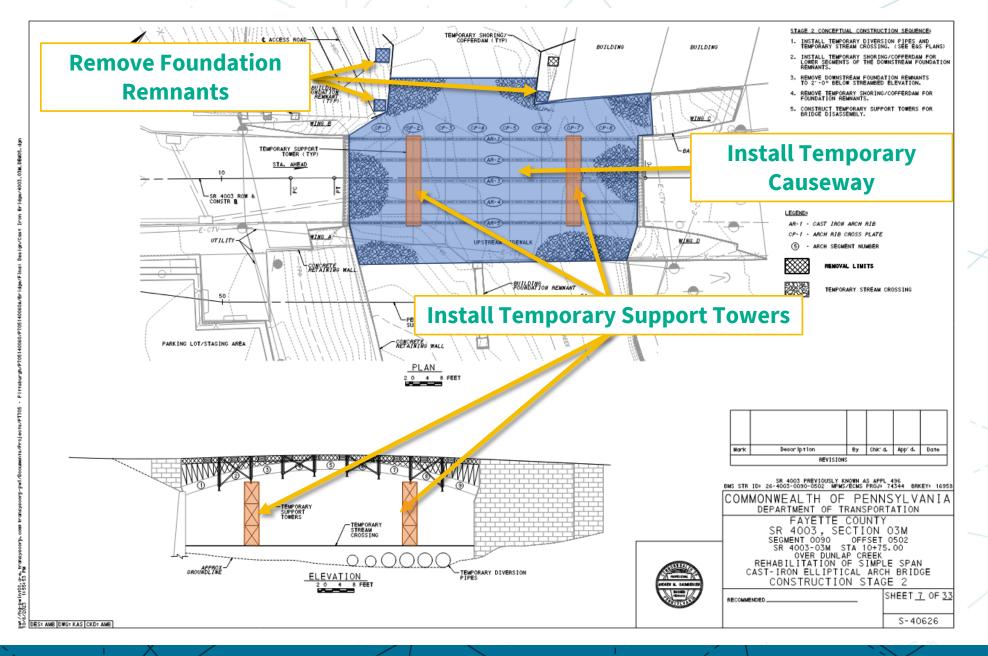




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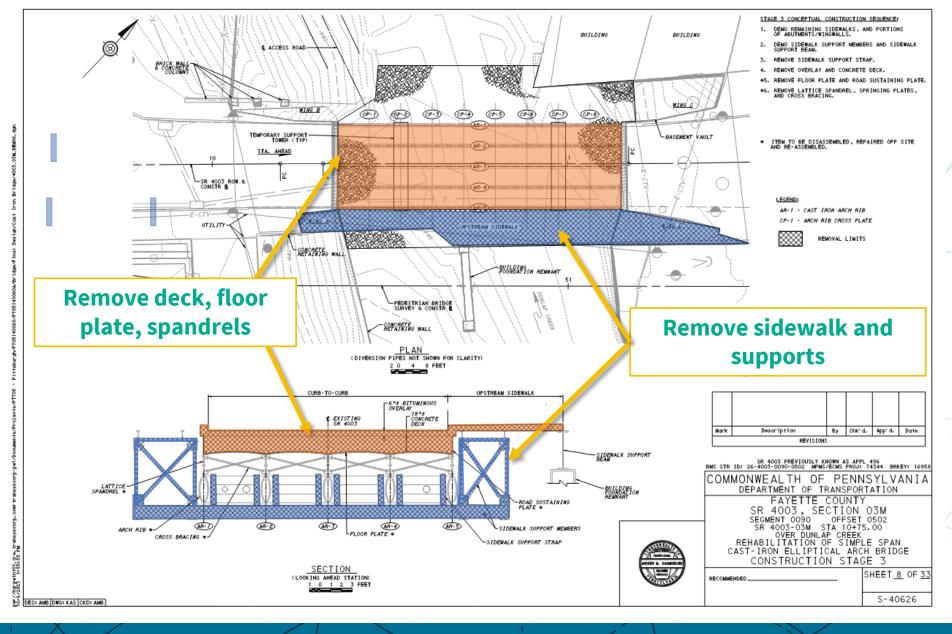




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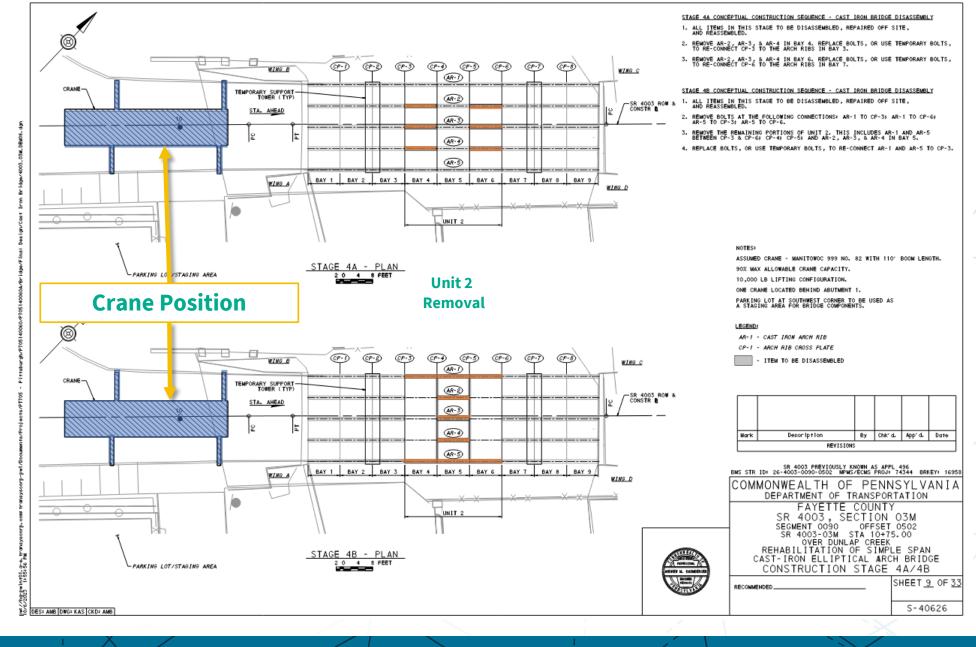


- 4. For all subsections of this stage, members will be reconnected as necessary to maintain structural stability.
- 4a. Remove internal arch segments in Bays 4 and 6 (Arch Segments (AR) 2, 3 & 4).
- 4b. Remove remainder of Unit 2 (AR-2, AR-3 & AR-4 in Bay 5, AR-1 & AR-2 in Bays 4-6).
- 4c. Remove entirety of Unit 1 and selected portions of Unit 3 (Crossplate 6, AR-1-5 in Bay 7).
- 4d. Remove remainder of Unit 3.
- 5. Install temporary shoring for foundation extension construction, construct foundation extension, and remove upstream foundation remnants.



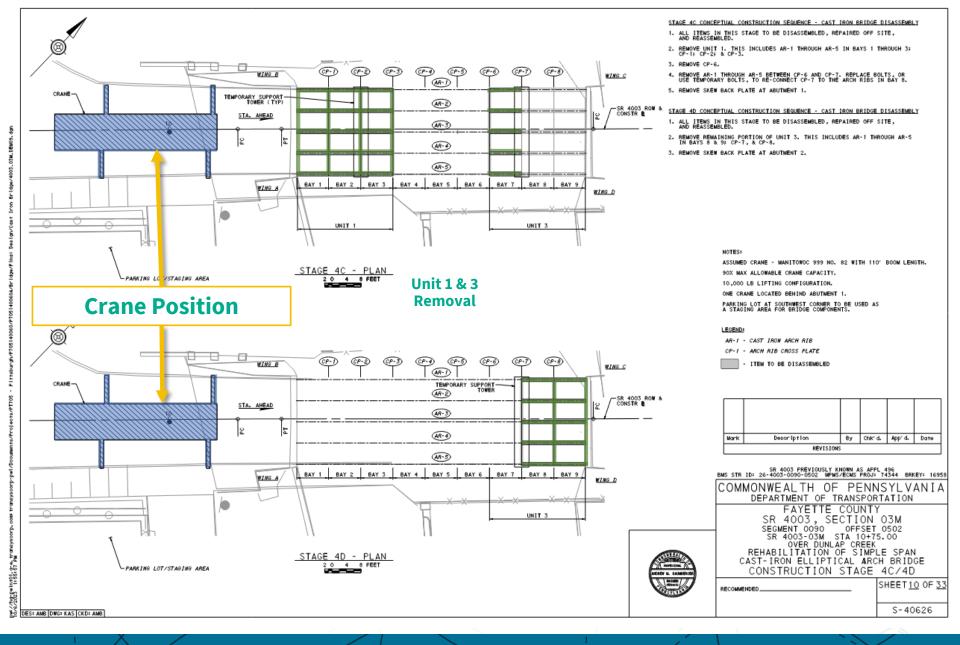


STAGE 4A/4B













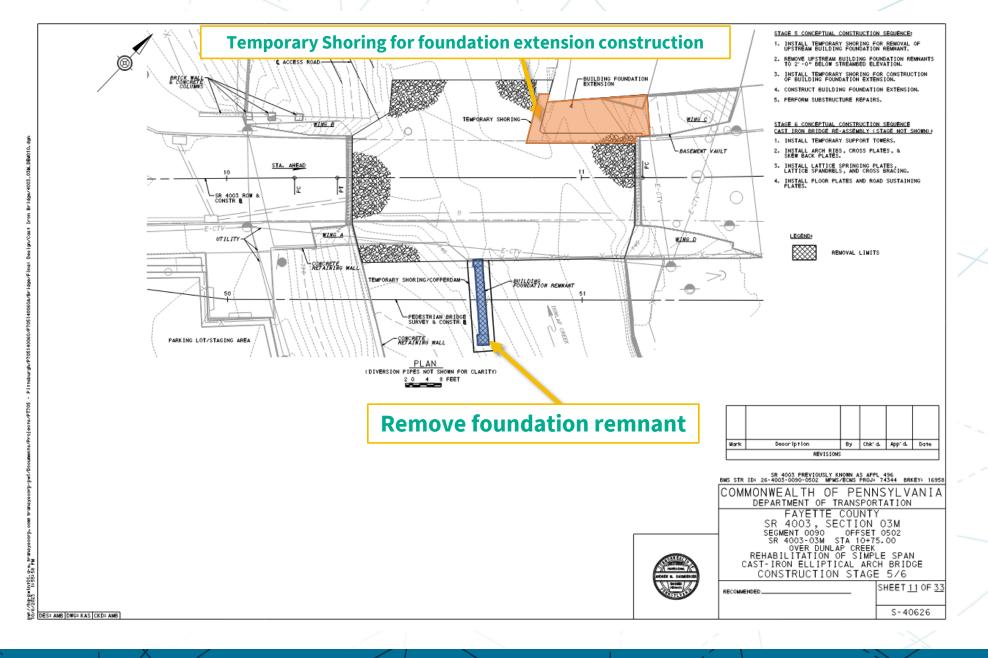
BRIDGE DISASSEMBLY / REASSEMBLY

Conceptual Construction Sequence:

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BRIDGE REPAIRS / REPAIR TECHNIQUES

Superstructure repairs:

- Following disassembly, superstructure components will be transported off-site for repair. Cast iron repairs will be made using the braze welding process.
- Repairs to cast iron require controlled environment to avoid damaging the existing members due to excessive heating or rapid cooling.
- Questions that need to be figured out:
 - How many contractors can perform the welding process and have the necessary skills?
 - What facilities are available to accommodate bridge of this size?
 - What qualifications need to be specified for the rehabilitation work?





BRIDGE REPAIRS / REPAIR TECHNIQUES













Braze Welding

- ✓ Repair process used to reconnect broken or cracked bridge members that uses filler metal that melts at a lower temperature than cast iron
- ✓ Safest approach is to disassemble the superstructure, perform repairs off-site in a controlled environment and reassemble on-site

Surfacing Epoxy

✓ Repair process uses epoxy to fill imperfections in arch members which trap water; Large voids repaired using a combo of thin gauge stainless steel plates embedded in and covered by epoxy

Abutments

- ✓ Disassembly of superstructure permits numerous repair options for existing abutments:
- ✓ Preferred Option Rotate existing stones 180°







BRIDGE REPAIRS / REPAIR TECHNIQUES

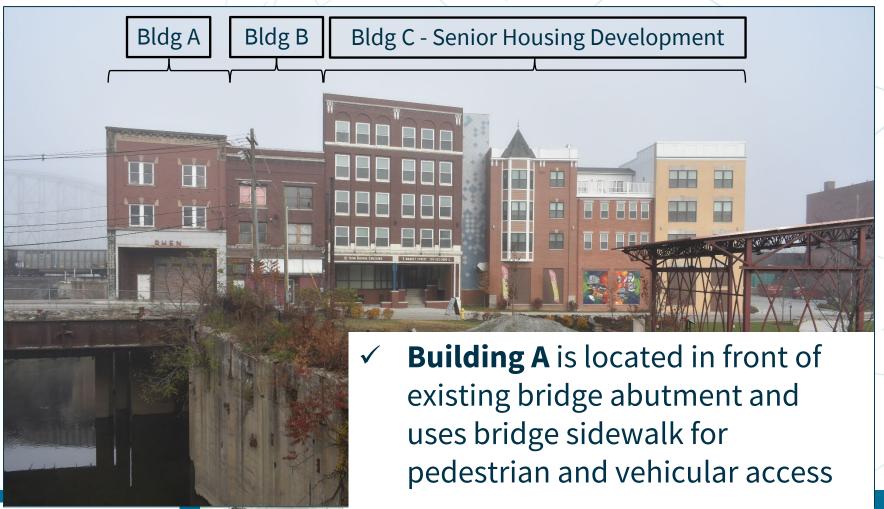
Abutments

✓ Stone deterioration concentrated under existing stormwater drainage outfall (drainage outfall will be eliminated and drainage will be diverted around abutment)





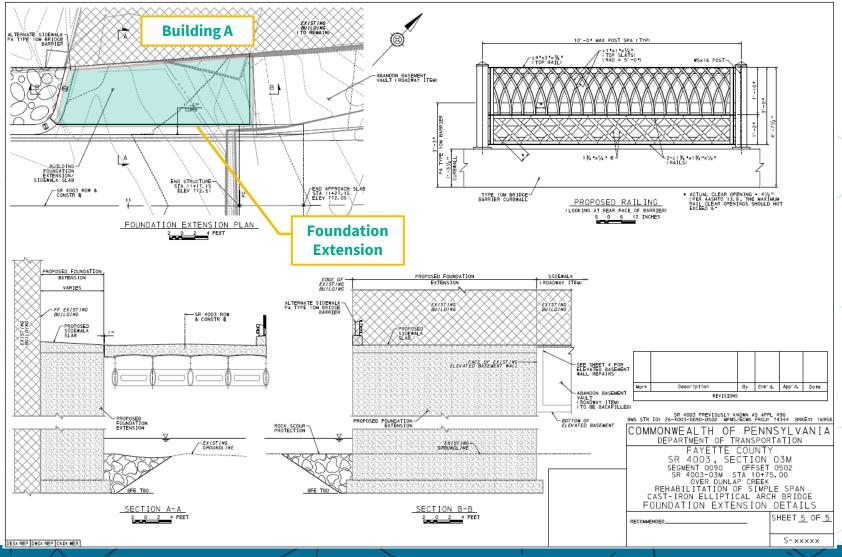




pennsylvania

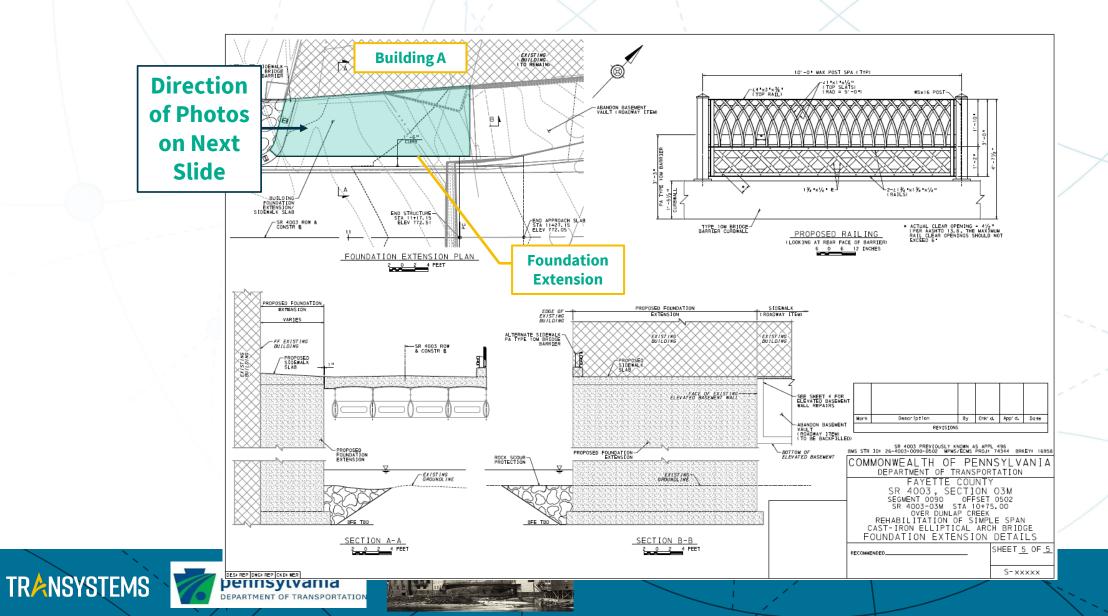


pennsylvania











Building A

Underside of Sidewalk in Front of Building A

Elevated Basement in Front of Building B (West Wall)







BASEMENT SIDEWALK VAULT ABANDONMENT

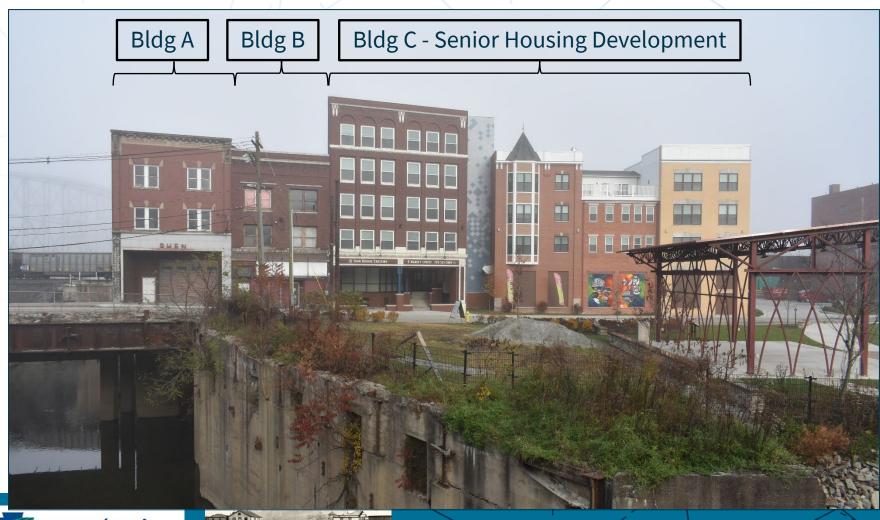
Abandonment of Existing Basement Vault

- Existing Building B basement extends underneath sidewalk along east side of Dunlap Creek Bridge
- Basement to be blocked off and backfilled
- In order to construct wall to block off the portion of basement under the sidewalk, access to building will be required
- TranSystems will work with the District and building owners to discuss building access for contractor during construction.



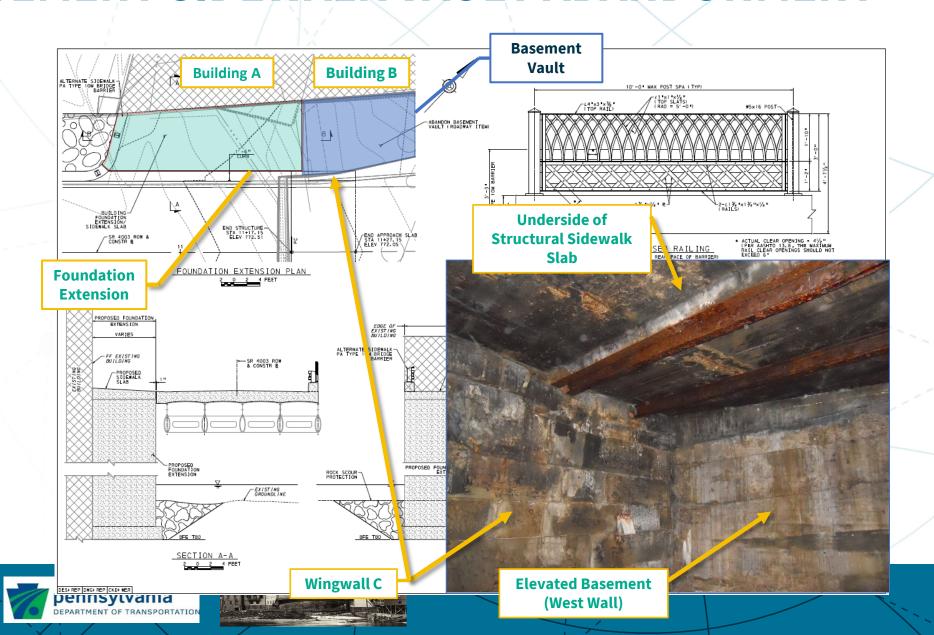


BASEMENT SIDEWALK VAULT ABANDONMENT



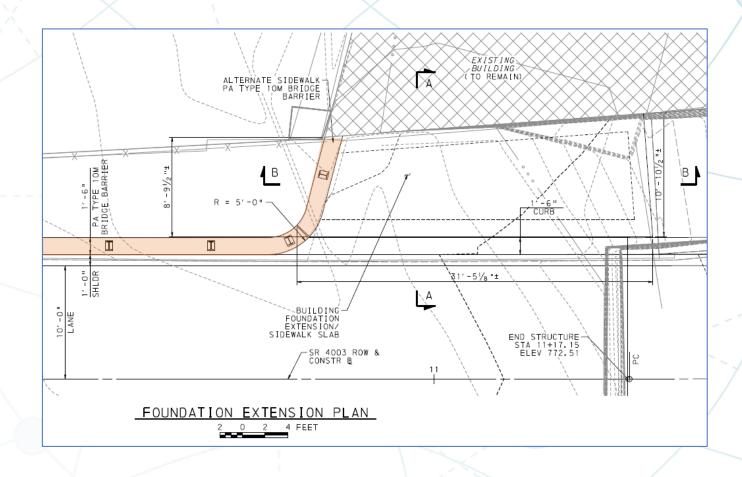


BASEMENT SIDEWALK VAULT ABANDONMENT



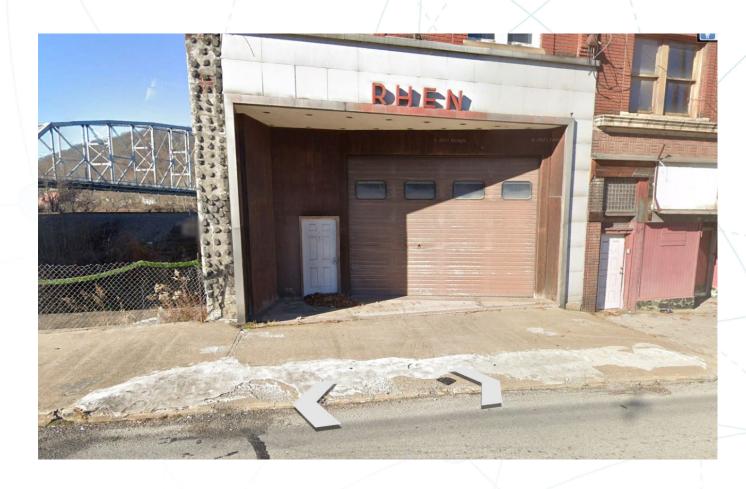
TRANSYSTEMS

 Termination of PA
 Type 10M Bridge
 Barrier at foundation
 extension







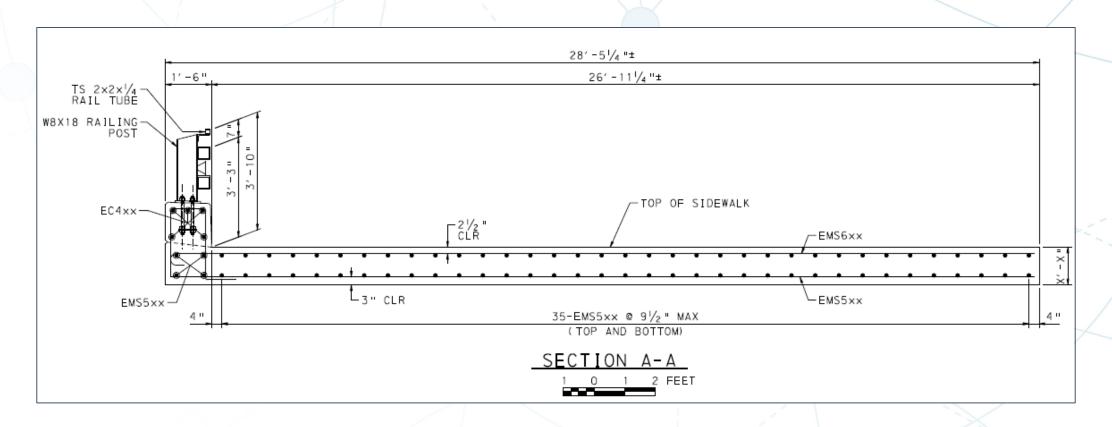


 Termination of PA Type
 10M Bridge Barrier at foundation extension





 Termination of PA Type 10M Bridge Barrier at foundation extension

















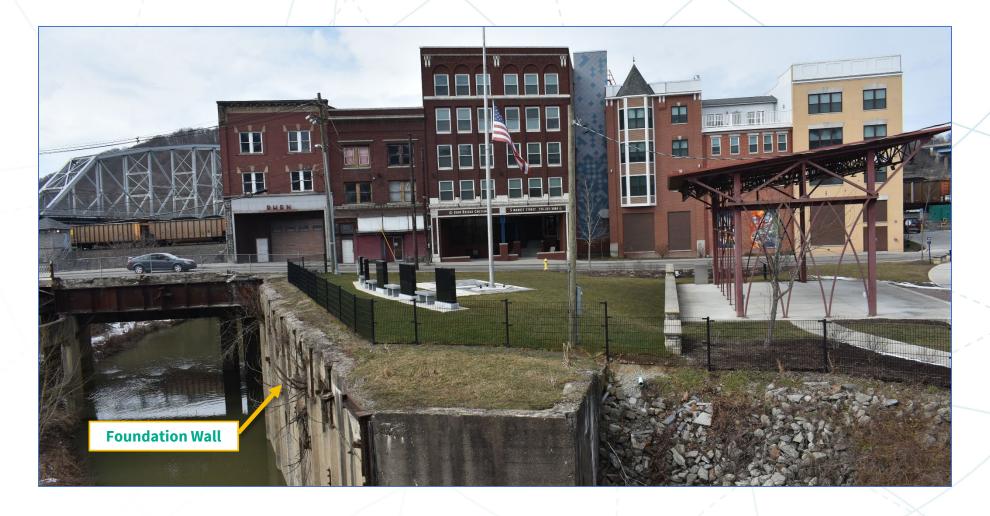














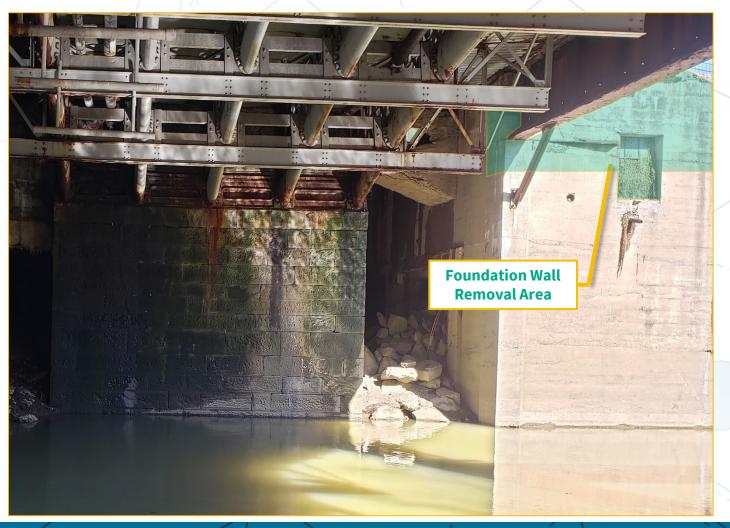


Foundation Wall Removal Area









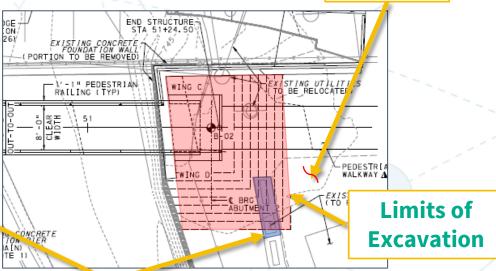




- Snowdon Square War Memorial excavation impacts
 - ✓ Abutment excavation will impact memorial
 - ✓ Portion to be temporarily stored and reinstalled

Snowdon Square





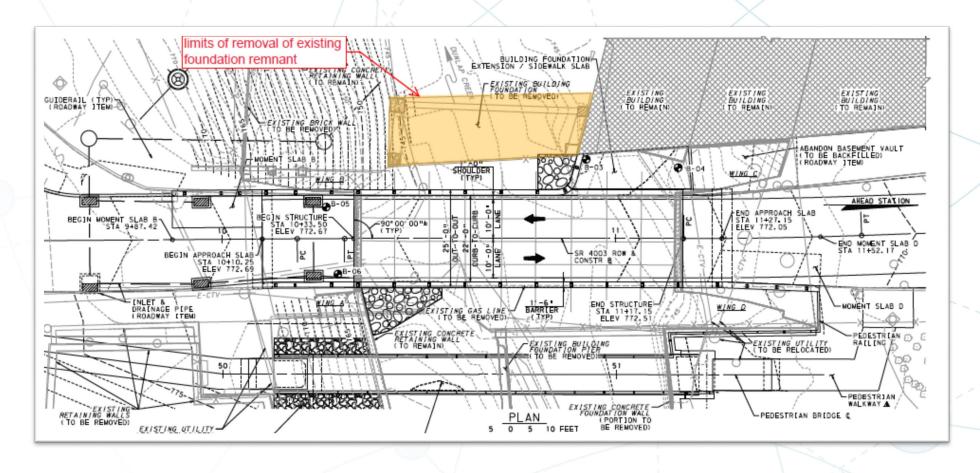






Impacted Portion of War Memorial

FOUNDATION REMOVAL







FOUNDATION REMOVAL

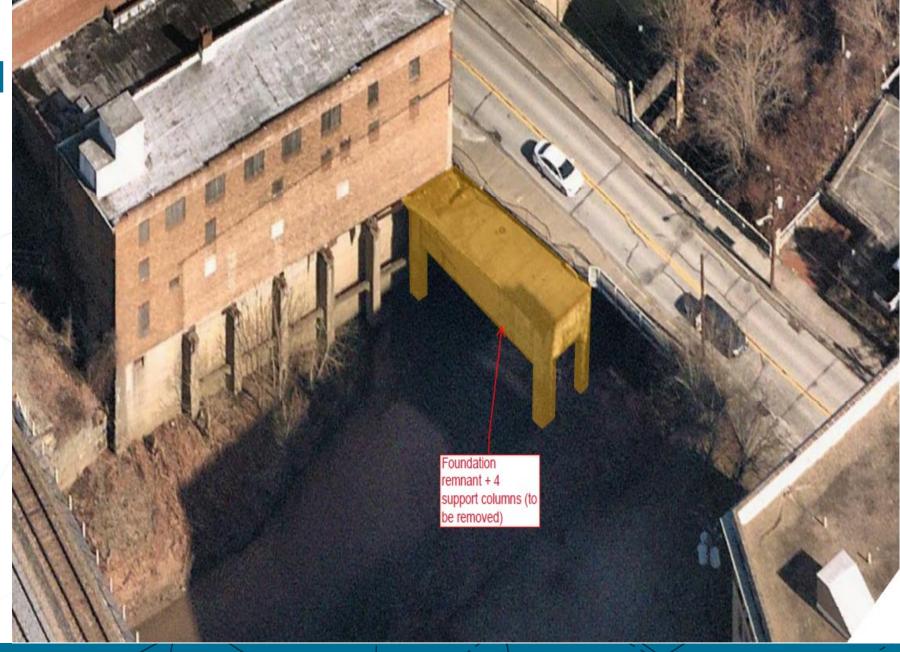








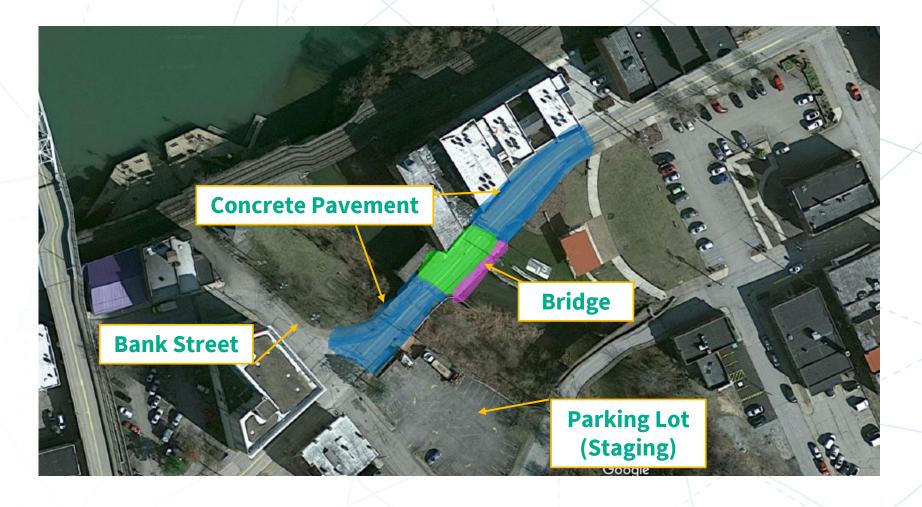
FOUNDATION REMOVAL







ROADWAY PAVEMENT TRANSITION

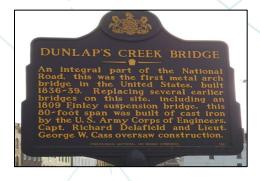






EXISTING BRIDGE PLAQUES

Existing Bridge Plaque Relocations









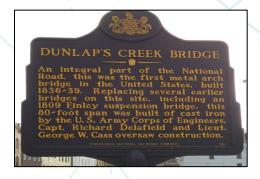




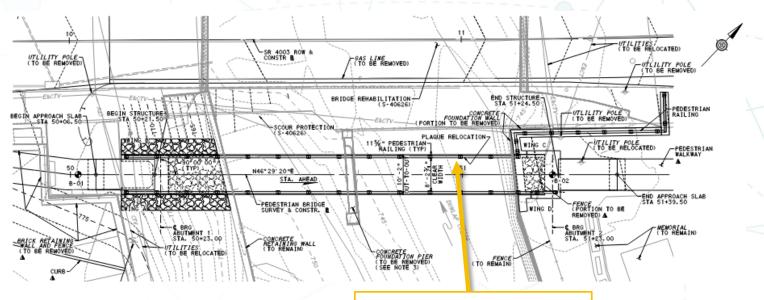


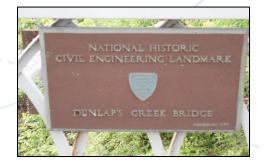
EXISTING BRIDGE PLAQUES

Existing Bridge Plaque Relocations











Relocation Site

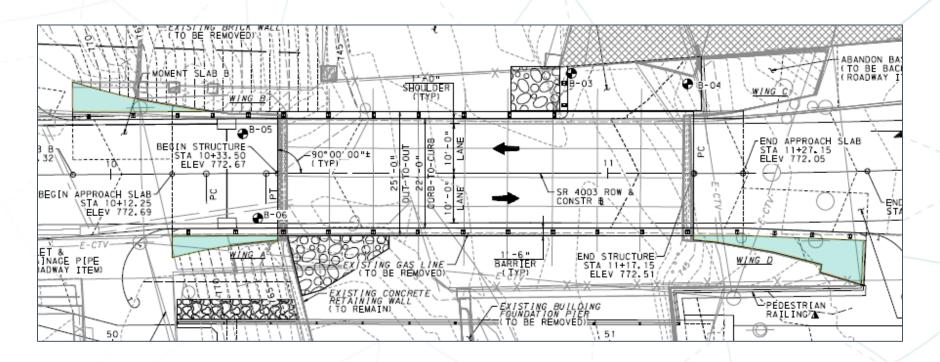






AREA BETWEEN BARRIERS AND WINGWALLS

 Concrete cap to be placed over area between Approach Slab Barriers and Flared Wingwalls







AREA BETWEEN BARRIERS AND WINGWALLS



Snowden Square Foundation Wall

Sidewalk SIP Forms

Wingwall D



Snowden Square Foundation Wall

AREA BETWEEN BARRIERS AND WINGWALLS



Sidewalk SIP Forms



Snowden Square Foundation Wall



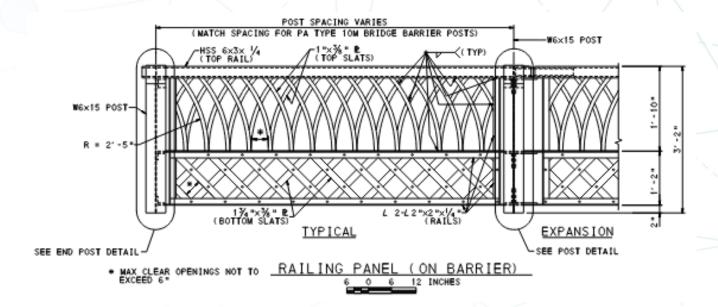


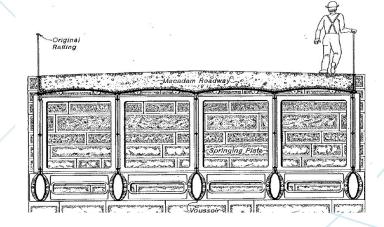


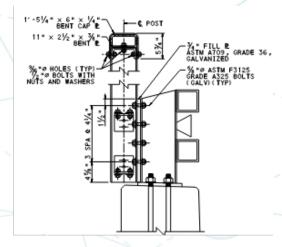


HANDRAIL

 Decorative Railing placed in conjunction with Type 10M Bridge Barrier.



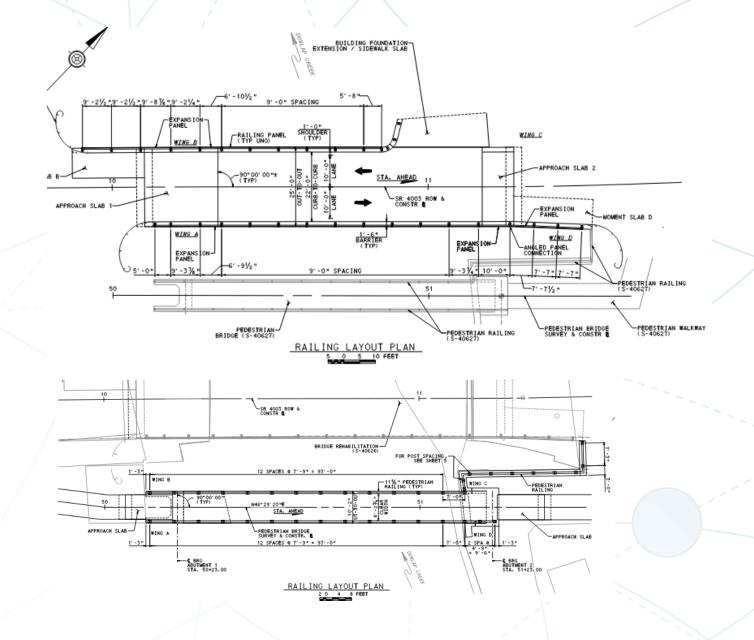








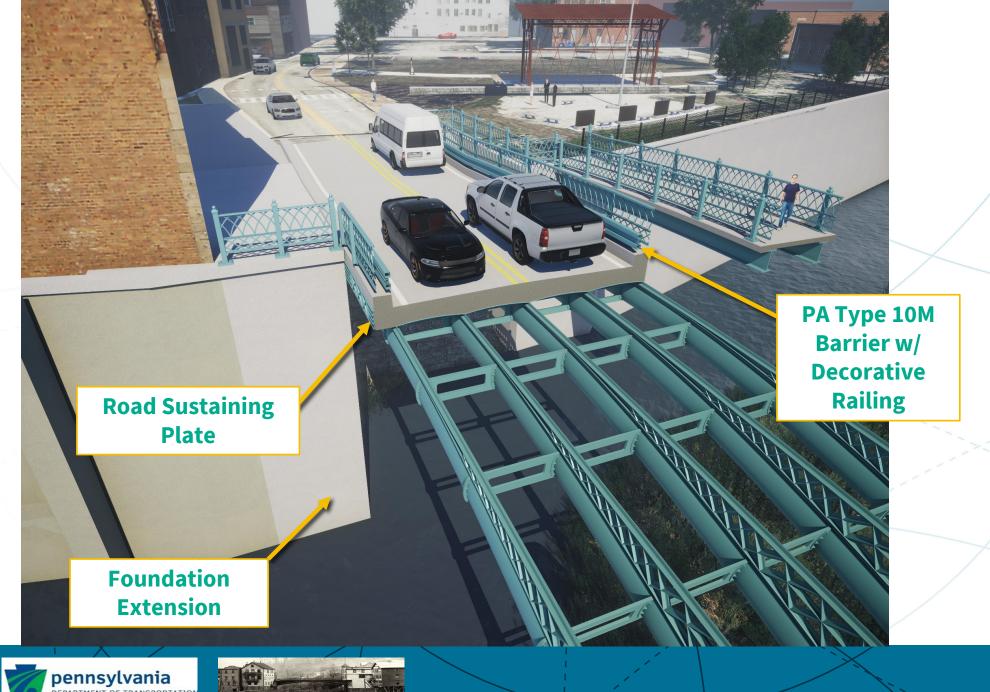
HANDRAIL















UTILITIES

LIST OF PUBLIC UTILITIES			
. стv ——	BREEZELINE 320 BAILEY AVE UN CONTOWN, PA 15401 MR. ERIC TEETER ETEETERGBREEZELINE.COM (724) 439-1233	ти	FIRSTLIGHT 7890 LEHIGH CROSSING VICTOR, NY 14564 MR. ROLAND SITLER RSITLEROFIRSTLIGHT.NET (570) 866-1007
— ε ——	F[RST ENERGY 143 WEST PENN DR]VE JEANNETTE, PA 15644 MR. JACOB WILTROUT JW[LTROUTGE]RSTENERGYCORP.COM (724) 523-7225	—— w ——	PA AMER]CAN MATER 300 GALLEY ROAD MCMURRAY, PA 15317 MR. ADAM BROWLEY ADAM BROWLEY ADAM BROWLEY (412) 523-4259
G	COLUMBIA GAS OF PA 12 SANDSTONE WAY DUNBAR, PA 15431 MR. MATT OLEKSIK MOLEKSIKONISOURCE, COM (724) 912-9820	TU,	VERIZON 27 WEST CHURCH STREET UNIONTOWN, PA 15401 MR. BRYAN LOUGHNER BRYAN, LOUGHNER, COM (412) 328-0879
—— s ——	BROWNSVILLE MUN]C]PAL AUTHOR]TY 7 JACKSON STREET BROWNSVILLE, PA 15417 MR. GARY THOMAS BMAPLANTEGMA]L.COM (724) 785-4436		





UTILITIES





Verizon fiber lines (in pavement)

Abandoned gas line



Remove
Existing Steel
Poles



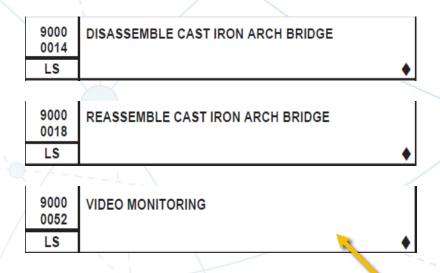


BID ITEMS

		PA TYPE 10M BRIDGE BARRIER, WITH DECORATIVE RAILING
	LF	•
_		

9000 0003	CAST IRON ARCH RIB VOID REPAIR
SF	•
9000 0004	CAST IRON ARCH RIB SADDLE REPAIR
EACH	◆
9000 0005	CAST IRON ARCH RIB SPANDREL REPAIR
EACH	•
9000 0006	CAST IRON DIAPHRAGM REPAIR
EACH	•
1	/

BASEMENT VAULT CLOSURE AND BACKFILL



Outdoor camera to record a time-lapse video of construction activities.

9000

0020





NEXT STEPS

- **✓ PROJECT ADVERTISEMENT** [Winter 2023]
- **✓ PROJECT LETTING** [Winter 2023]
- **✓ CONSTRUCTION** [2024-2025]



